Energy Management Modular Universal Utility Meter and Power Analyzer Type WM4-96



- Optional RS 422/485 serial output
- Optional RS232 + real time clock function and 2Mb data logging of alarms, MIN/MAX events and up to 8 variables with programmable time interval.
- MODBUS RTU, JBUS protocol
- Transmission and reception of SMS messages (variables and alarm status)
- Data transmission and reception by means of analogue modem
- Up to 4 optional pulse outputs
- Up to 4 optional alarm outputs
- Universal power supply: 18-60VAC/VDC, 90-260 VAC/VDC
- Front degree protection: IP 65

Product Description

Universal utility meter and power analyzer which can be used in 3 different operating modes:

- direct measurements for the power quality analysis (LV or MV/HV connection);

 indirect energy and power measurements by means of watt-hour meters (LV or MV/HV connection);

- direct measurements for the instantaneous variables (LV connection) and indirect measurements for the energy variables (LV or MV/HV). It's possible to add the management of gas and water metering to all of these working modes.

Automatic transmission of SMS alarm messages. Remote read-out from GSM

mobile phones of all the instantaneous variables, the last variables available in the data logging and the energy meters.

- Class 0.5 (current/voltage)
- Universal meter: energy, water and gas
- 32-bit µP-based multifunction power analyzer
- Back-lighted graph display (128x64 dots)
- Front size: 96x96 mm
- Measurement of single phase and system instantaneous variables: W, W_{dmd}, var, var_{dmd}, VA, VA_{dmd}, PF, PF_{avg}, V, A_L, A_n, Hz, THD (for all measurements max and min values)
- Measured energies: kWh and kvarh on 4 quadrants
- · Graphic display of the load profile (daily, weekly, monthly display)
- Current and voltage inputs with autoranging capability
- 4x4 dgt instantaneous variable read-out
- 4x9 dgt total energies read-out
- 4x6 dgt partial energies read-out
- 48 independent energy meters to be used as single, dual, multi-time energy management
- Interface with watt-hour meters by means of digital inputs (+kWh, +kvarh, -kWh, -kvarh)
- Interface with gas and water meters by means of digital inputs (one water meter, two gas meters to be used as single or dual time management)
- Display refresh rate: 10 samples/s
- Harmonic distortion analys (FFT) up to the 50th harmonic with graphic and numeric indication (current and voltage)

WM4-96 AV53H XX XX XX XX X

Harmonics source detection

How to order

Model Range code System Power supply Slot A Slot B Slot C Slot D Options

Wm4Soft Network How to order Wm4Soft Remote

Wm4Soft Network: programm to download memory data and to manage a modem. Wm4Soft Remote: programm to set all the programming parameters.

Type selection

Range code (on request)		Slot A	A (interfacing)	Slot E	3 (communication)	Slot C (alarm or pulse)		
XXX: AV5: AV7:	None 240/415 VAC- 1/5 AAC (max. 300 V (L-N)/ 520 V (L-L) - 6 A) 400/690VAC - 1/5 AAC (max. 480V (L-N) /	XX: D2:	None 3 universal digital inputs + excitation output (16-24VDC) D (alarm or putse)		 X: None 1: Serial output, RS485 multidrop, bidirectional 		None Single relay output (AC1-8AAC, 250VAC) Dual relay output, (AC1-8AAC, 250VAC) Single open collector output (30V/100mADC) Dual open collector out- put (30V/100mADC)	
830 V (L-L) / 6 A		5101 L	(alarm or pulse)		505	D1: 3 digital inputs for volt		
Power supply		XX:	None	X:	None	D2:	age-free contacts 3 universal digital inputs	
L:		R2:	L: Dual relay output, (AC1-8AAC, 250VAC)	M:	Serial port RS232+RTC+ 2Mb or		+ excitation output (16-24VDC)	
H:	90 to 260VAC/VDC	02:	Dual open collector output (30V/100mADC)		Data memory to store all events and contin-			
		O4:	Four open collector out- put (30V/100mADC)	E1:	uous record up to 8 variables WEB-server option			



Input specifications

Number of analogue inputs			lb: 5A, Imax: 6A
Current	1 (1-phase: system code: 3)		0.11b: 500mA.
ourion	3 (3-phase: system code: 3)		Start-up current: 20mA
Voltage	1 (1-phase: system code: 3)		Lln 240V (AV5) 400V (AV7)
voltage	4 (3-phase: system code: 3)	Harmonic distortion	1% FS (FS: 100%)
		$(@ 25^{\circ}C + 5^{\circ}C R H < 60\%)$	$hase' + 2^{\circ}$ Imin 0 1 Arms
Digital inputs		(e 20 0 ± 0 0, 10.11. ± 0070)	Imay: 15Ap: Limin: 50Vaue:
AQ1038	No. of inputs: 3 (voltage-free)		Limay: 500Vn
Purpose	Wdmd measurement synchro-		Sampling froquency:
	NIZATION + Var _{dmd} and PF _{dmd} .		6400 samples/s@50Hz
	Interfacing with watt-nour meters		
	(+KVVII, +KVaIII).	Additional errors	
Contact measuring ourrent	and selection: energy.	Humidity	$\leq 0.3\%$ RDG, 60% to 90% R.H.
	<8111A/ 17.5 (U 25VDC	Input frequency	\leq 0.4% RDG, 62 to 400 Hz
AQ1042	Number of inputs. 5 +	Magnetic field	≤ 0.5% RDG @ 400 A/m
Durposo			NOTE: all accuracies are
Fuipose	nization war and DE		referred to measurements
	Interfacing with watt-bour motors		carried out with the analogue
	(-k)/h -kyarb) or/and		input module
	measurements of gas /water m ³ .	Temperature drift	≤200ppm/°C
Excitation output	Tariff selection: energy or GAS.	Sampling rate	6400 samples/s @ 50Hz
Contact measuring current	15mA	Display	Graph LCD backlighted
Common characteristics	ISINA		(128x64 dots). Read-out for
Input frequency	Max 20 Hz. dutvovcle 50%		the instantaneous variables:
Close contact resistance	Max 1kQ		$4x4$ digit or $4x3^{1/2}$ digit
Open contact resistance	Min 100kQ		Total energies: 4x9 digit:
Insulation	4000VRMS		Partial energies: 4x6 digit
Max. input number	6 in the configuration:	Max and min indication	
	AQ1038+AQ1042 or 2*AQ1042		Min9999 (-999.999.999)
Accuracy (display, RS232, RS485)	In: 5A, If.s.: 6A	Measurements	Current voltage power
	Vn: 240VL-N, Vf.s.: 300VL-N	Medsulements	energy power factor frequen-
Current (A _{L1} , A _{L2} , A _{L3})	±0.5% RDG (0.2 to 1.2 ln)		cy harmonic distortion (see
(@25°C ±5°C, R.H. ≤60%)	±5mA (0.02 to 0.2 ln)		"Display Pages") TRMS
Current (A _n)	±1% RDG (0.2 to 1.2 ln)		measurement of a distorted
	@ 40 to 100 Hz		wave (voltage/current)
Voltage AV5 range:	±0.5% RDG (48 to 300 V _{L-N})	Coupling two	Direct
(@25°C ±5°C, R.H. ≤60%)	±1% RDG (84 to 519 V _{L-L})	Coupling type	Direct.
AV7 range:	±0.5% RDG (80 to 480 V _{L-N})	Crest factor	≤3, max. 15Ap/500Vp "AV5"
	±1% RDG (139 to 830 V _{L-L})		(L-N), 15Ap/800Vp "AV7" (L-N)
	Includes also:	Ranges (impedances)	
	frequency, power supply		58/100 V (> 500 kO) -
_	and output load influences	7005	1 AAC (< 0.3 VA)
Frequency	±0.1% RDG (40 to 440 Hz)		58/100 V (> 500 kO)
Active power			5 AAC (< 0.3 VA)
(@ 25°C ± 5°C, R.H. ≤ 60%)	$\pm 0.5\%$ (RDG + FS) (PF 0.5 L/C,		240 V/415 V (> 500 kO) -
	0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5) or		1 AAC (< 0.3 VA)
	±1% RDG (PF 0.5 L/C,		240 V/415 V (> 500 kO) -
	0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5)		$5 \text{ AAC} (\leq 0.3 \text{ VA})$
Reactive power		AV7	100/170 V (> 500 kO) -
(@ 25°C ± 5°C, R.H. ≤ 60%)	$\pm 0.5\%$ (RDG + FS) (PF 0.5 L/C,	, ,	1 AAC (< 0.3 VA)
	0.1 to 1.2 In, range AV5) or		$100/170 V (> 500 k\Omega)$ -
	$\pm 1\%$ RDG (PF 0.5 L/C,		5 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA)
Apparant power	0.1 to 1.2 in, range AV5)		400/690 V (> 500 kΩ) -
			1 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA)
(@ 25 C ± 5 C, R.H. ≤ 60%)	$\pm 0.3\%$ (RDG + FS)		400/690 V (> 500 kΩ) -
	U. I to 1.2 In, range AV5) or		5 AAC (≤ 0.3 VA)
	± 170 KDG	Fraguanav	40 to 440 Hz
Energies	(0.1 to 1.2 in, range AV5)		40 10 440 ΠΖ
$(@ 25^{\circ}C + 5^{\circ}C R H < 60\%)$	Active: class 1 according to		
	FN61036	Continuous: voltage/current:	AV5: $300V_{L-N} / 500V_{L-L} / 6A$
	Reactive: class 2 according	For 1 c voltage / current	AV7: $460V_{L-N} / 830V_{L-L} / 6A$
	to EN61268	FOLTS. VOItage/current:	AV5. $000V_{L-N}/1040V_{L-L}/120A$
			AV7: 900VL-N/1000VL-L/120A

Output specifications

RS422/RS485 (on request)	Multidrop bidirectional (static and		The outputs are completely programmable independently of the type of module being used.
Connections	2 or 4 wires, max. distance 1200m, termination directly on the module	Pulse outputs (on request) Number of outputs Type	Up to 4 From 1 to 1000 pulses
Addresses Protocol Data (bidirectional)	from 1 to 255, key-pad selectable MODBUS RTU/JBUS		k-M-G Wh, k-M-G varh, open collector (NPN transistor) V_{ON} 1.2 VDC/ max. 100 mA
Static (writing only)	All display variables, see also the table, "List of the connected variables". All configuration parameters		V _{OFF} 30 VDC max. Outputs connectable to total and/or partial energy meters
Data format	energy reset, activation of digital outputs.	Pulse duration	220 ms (ON), \geq 220 ms (OFF) According to DIN43864 By means of optocouplers,
Data tormat	odd parity, 1 stop bit		$4000 V_{RMS}$ output to measuring inputs, $4000 V_{RMS}$ output to
Insulation	bit/s selectable By means of optocouplers,	Notes	power supply input. The outputs can be either open collector type or relay type
	4000 V _{RMS} output to measuring inputs 4000 V _{RMS} output to		(for the relay output refer to the specifications described in the "alarm outputs" section).
PS232 (on request)	Ridirectional (static and	Alarm outputs (on request)	
K3232 (Unrequest)	dynamic variables)	Number of set-points	Up to 4, independent
Connections	3 wires, max. distance15m	Alarm type	Up alarm, down alarm
Data format	1 start bit, 8 data bit,		phase asymmetry.
Baud rate	no parity, 1 stop bit 2400, 4800, 9600, 38400 bit/s	Monitoring of the variable	phase loss, neutral loss. All the variables listed at
Protocol Other features	MODBUS RTU (JBUS) As per RS422/485	Set-point adjustment	connectable variables". 0 to 100% of the electrical
Communication by modem	For the remote communice		scale
Analogue modem	For the remote communica- tion of all the data measured and managed by WM4.	Hysteresis On-time delay	0 to 100% of the electrical scale 0 to 255 s
	Modem. Recommended type: US Robotics	Relay status	Selectable: normally de-energized or normally energized Boloy, SPDT
GSM Modem	For the transmission of SMS messages: alarms, instantaneous	Output type	AC 1-8A, 250VAC DC 12-5A, 24VDC AC 15-2.5A, 250VAC
	variables, last available variables of data logging and energy meters.	Min. response time	DC 13-2.5Å, 24VDC ≤ 150 ms, filters excluded, FFT excluded, setpoint
	transmitted automatically, while the variables can be recalled by means of special	Insulation	on-time delay: "Os" 4000 V_{RMS} output to measuring input, 4000 V_{res} output to
GSM kit type-tested for WM4	SMS question codes Siemens kit (external) model "TC35 TERMINAL"	Notes	power supply input. The outputs can be either
	included GSM module, antenna and 230V power supply.		relay type or open collector type (for this latter one, see the specifications
Digital outputs (on request)	To be used as alarms and/or retransmission of the energy, gas, water metering and/or outputs remotely controlled by the serial communication port.		mentioned in the pulse outputs)

Software functions

Password 1st level 2nd level	Numeric code of max 3 digits; 2 protection levels of the programming data Password "0": no protection Password from 1 to 499:	Data management type: Memory size Battery life	measurements of approx. 200 ms. FIFO 2 Mbyte 10 years	
all data are protected Note: by entering in the programming mode by means of password, the measurement is inhibited.		Data logger function Historical data storing time	The data are stored at time intervals from 1 to 60 min.; up to 8 instantaneous variables can be selected. See the "Historical data	
Operating mode selection	 Direct measurements for the power quality analysis (LV or MV/HV connection); Indirect energy and power measurements by means of wath becoments by (1990) 	Data format	storing time table". Date: day, month time: hours, minutes, seconds, type of stored variable: variable value.	
	MV/HV connection);	Load profile	Storage at time intervals of 5-10-15-20-30 min of Wdmd.	
	- Direct measurements for the instantaneous variables (LV connection) and indirect measurements for the ener- gy variables (LV or MV/HV).	Historical data storing time	30 weeks: with recording interval of 5min. 90 weeks: with storing interval of 15min.	
	It's possible to add the management of gas and	Data format	Wdmd variable value, min- utes, seconds, day, month.	
water metering to all of these working modes.		Displaying	4 variables per page	
Pulse weight	Water/gas meter inputs: selectable from 1 to 10000 pulses/m ³ , energy from 1 to 10000.00 imp/kWh/kvarh	Energy meters	by the user 30 fixed pages Up to 12 pages depending on the selected tariff mode. Dis- plaving of the consumed	
Transformer ratio	CT up to 30000A (6000) VT up to 600 kV (6000)		energy up to two months pre- ceding the current one by	
Filters Filter operating range Filtering coefficient Filter action	0 to 99.9% of the input electrical scale. 1 to 255 Display, alarms, serial outputs (fundamental variables: V, A, W and their derived ones).	Water and gas meters	ing on the selected tariff mode). 1 page with two displaying modes depending on the selected one: water and gas m ³ or day-time and night gas m ³ .	
Event logging	Only with RS232+RTC	Stored events	Display of the data by means	
Type of data module+ Data memory Alarms and max./min. (max. 480 events) stored with date (dd:mm:yy) and hour (hh:mm:ss) reference, data		Data logger	of password. Display of the data by means of password with reset func- tion of the relevant memory section.	
Sampling management	logger and load profile Only for data logger and load profile. The sample stored within the selected time inter- val results from the continu-		monthly graphic display. Reset function of the relevant memory section by means of password.	
	values. The average is calcu- lated (min. sample) with an interval within two following	Display language	Selectable: Italian, English, French, Ger- man, Spanish	

Wm4Soft software: parameter programming and memory data transfer

Wm4Soft Network

English language software to transfer memory data and write messages to be coupled to the SMS alarms, plus modem communication

Working mode

management. The program runs under Windows /95/98/98SE/2000/NT/XP. Three different working modes can be selected: - management of a local

Wm4Soft software: memory data transfer (cont.)

	RS485 network; - management of modem communication from a single instrument to PC (data down- load); - management of modem communication from local networks (RS485 communi-	Modem communication	Phone book management (save up to 100 numbers). Each number is associated to a modem that corresponds either to the single instrument or to a network of instruments. Each network can manage up to 10 local instruments.
Data Storing	cation) to a common PC (data download). In pre-formatted XLS files (Excel data base). The instantaneous and the energy, gas, water variables	Wm4Soft Remote	English language software to program the working parameters of the instrument The program runs under Windows 95/98/98SE/2000/ NT/XP.
Data Transfer	files. Manual or automatic at programmable timings.	Data access	By means of RS232 serial port to be coupled to a GSM or analogue modem or RS485 port (also multi-drop availability.).

General Specifications

Operating Temperature	0 to +50°C (32 to 122°F) (R.H. < 90% non-condensing)	Other standards Safety	IEC 61010-1, EN 61010-1
Storage temperature	-10 to +60°C (14 to 140°F) (R.H. < 90% non-condensing)	Product Pulse output	Energy measurements: EN61036, EN61268. DIN43864
Insulation reference voltage	300 VRMs to ground (AV5 input)	Approvals	CE, UL and CSA
Insulation	4000 VRMs between all inputs/ outputs to ground	Connector	Screw-type max. 2.5 mm ² wires (2x 1.5mm ²)
Dielectric strength	4000 VRMs for 1 minute	Housing	06×06×140 mm
Noise Rejection CMRR	100 dB, 48 to 62 Hz	Material	ABS, self-extinauishina: UL 94 V-0
EMC	IEC EN 61000-6-2, IEC EN 61000-6-3	Protection degree	Front: IP65, NEMA4x, NEMA12
		Weight	Approx. 600 g (packing included)

Load profile display



By means of the "F" key you can display the single integration time periods and the details relating to the value of the installed power programmed for that time period, the storing time of the Wdmd sample and the relevant value.



Daily graph: resolution of 15 minutes, total time of 24 hours.



Weekly graph: resolution of 2 hours, total time of 7 days.



Monthly graph: resolution of 12 hours, maximum total time of 31 days.

Supply specifications

AC/DC voltage	90 to 260V (standard) 18 to 60V (on request)	Power consumption	\leq 30VA/12W (90 to 260V) \leq 20VA/12W (18 to 60V)
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Harmonic distortion analysis

Analysis principle Harmonic measurement Current Voltage	FFT Up to the 50 th harmonic Up to the 50 th harmonic		possible to know if the distor- tion is absorbed or generated. Note: if the system has 3 wires the angle cannot be measured
Type of harmonics	THD (VL1) THD odd (VL1) THD even (VL1) The same for the other phases: L2, L3. THD (AL1) THD odd (AL1) THD odd (AL1) THD even (AL1) The same for the other phases: L2, L3.	Harmonic details	The harmonic contents is dis- played as a graph showing the whole harmonic spec- trum. This value is also given as a numerical information: THD % / RMS value THD even % / RMS value THD odd% / RMS value single harmonics in % / RMS value
Harmonic phase angle	The instrument measures the angle between the single har- monic of "V" and the single harmonic of "I" of the same order. According to the value of the electrical angle, it is	System	The harmonic distortion can be measured in single- phase, 3-wire or 4-wire systems. Tw: 0.02

Time period management (energy, water and gas metering)

Time periods	Energy Selectable: single time, dual time and multi-time
Single time Number of meters	Energy, water, gas Total: 4 (9-digit) (no partial meters)
Dual time Number of meters Time periods	Energy, gas Total: 4 (9-digit) Partial: 8 (6-digit); 2, programmable within 24 hours
Multi-time Number of meters	Energy Total: 4 (9-digit) Partial: 48 (6-digit):
Time periods Time seasons	4, programmable within 24 hours 3, programmable within 12 months;
Pulse output	Connectable to total and/or partial meters (dual time, multi-time periods)
Energy metering recording	Energy consumption history, recording of energy metering by months, oldest data: 2 months before current date. Recording of total and partial energy metering. Energy metering recording (EEPROM) Max.999,999,999.99kWh/kvarh.



* Only if measuring analogue inputs are present.

Example of multi-time energy metering



WINTER						
trf	start	end				
1	00:00	06:00	 			
2	06:00	08:00				
3	08:00	10:00				
TARIFF 1						
	WINTE	ER				
trf	start	end				
2	10:00	16.00				
		10.00				
3	16:00	18:00				
3 4	16:00 18:00	18:00 21:00				
3 4 1	16:00 18:00 21:00	18:00 21:00 00:00	< 1			

Display pages

Display variables in three-phase systems, 4-wire connections

No	1st variable	2nd variable	3rd variable	4th variable	Note
0	Selectable	Selectable	Selectable	Selectable	
1	V L1	V L2	V L3	V L-N sys	Sys = system = Σ
2	V L1-2	V L2-3	V L3-1	V L-L sys	Sys = system = Σ
3	A L1	A L2	A L3	An	A n = neutral current
4	W L1	W L2	W L3	W sys	Sys = system = Σ
5	var L1	var L2	var L3	var sys	Sys = system = Σ
6	VA L1	VA L2	VA L3	VA sys	Sys = system = Σ
7	PF L1	PF L2	PF L3	PF sys	
8	V L1	A L1	PF L1	W L1	
9	V L2	A L2	PF L2	W L2	
10	V L3	A L3	PF L3	W L3	
11	V sys	PF sys	var sys	W sys	Sys = system = Σ
12	An	PF sys	Hz	W sys	Sys = system = Σ
13	W dmd	var dmd	PF avg	VA dmd	
14	(MAX1)	(MAX2)	(MAX3)	(MAX4)	The MAX value can be one of the
15	(MAX5)	(MAX6)	(MAX7)	(MAX8)	above mentioned (From No 0 to No 13)
16	(MAX9)	(MAX10)	(MAX11)	(MAX12)	
17	(MIN1)	(MIN2)	(MIN3)	(MIN4)	The MIN value can be one of the
18	(MIN5)	(MIN6)	(MIN7)	(MIN8)	above mentioned (From No 0 to No 13)
19	Hystogram FFT V1	(THD, THDo, THDe,	Single harmonic)		Only if analysis V1-A1 are activated
20	Hystogram FFT A1	(THD, THDo, THDe,	Single harmonic)		Only if analysis V1-A1 are activated
21	Hystogram FFT V2	(THD, THDo, THDe,	Single harmonic)		Only if analysis V2-A2 are activated
22	Hystogram FFT A2	(THD, THDo, THDe,	Single harmonic)		Only if analysis V2-A2 are activated
23	Hystogram FFT V3	(THD, THDo, THDe,	Single harmonic)		Only if analysis V3-A3 are activated
24	Hystogram FFT A3	(THD, THDo, THDe,	Single harmonic)		Only if analysis V3-A3 are activated
25	kWh + TOT	kWh – TOT	kvarh + TOT	kvarh – TOT	
26	kWh+	kWh-	kvarh+	kvarh–	Partial energy being measured
27	GAS m ³	WATER m ³ or GA	S m ³ night tariff		According to the setting

Used calculation formulas

Phase variables

Instantaneous effective voltage

$$V_{1N} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{1}^{n} (V_{1N})_{1}^{2}}$$

Instantaneous active power

$$\begin{split} W_1 &= \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{n} (V_{1N})_i \cdot (A_1)_i \\ \text{Instantaneous power factor} \\ \cos \varphi_1 &= \frac{W_1}{VA_*} \end{split} \tag{TPF}$$

Instantaneous effective current

 $A_1 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{n} (A_1)_i^2}$

Instantaneous apparent power

 $VA_1 = V_{1N} \cdot A_1$ Instantaneous reactive power

 $VAr_1 = \sqrt{(VA_1)^2 - (W_1)^2}$

System variables

Equivalent three-phase voltage

$$V_{\Sigma} = \frac{V_{12} + V_{23} + V_{31}}{3}$$

Three-phase reactive power

 $VAr_{\Sigma} = (VAr_1 + VAr_2 + VAr_3)$

Neutral current

$$An = \overline{A}_{L1} + \overline{A}_{L2} + \overline{A}_{L3}$$

Three-phase active power

$$W_{\Sigma} = W_1 + W_2 + W_3$$

Three-phase apparent power

$$VA_{\Sigma} = \sqrt{W_{\Sigma}^{2} + VAr_{\Sigma}^{2}}$$

Three-phase power factor
$$\cos\phi_{\Sigma} = \frac{W_{\Sigma}}{VA_{\Sigma}}$$
 (TPF)

Total harmonic distortion $THD_{i} = \frac{\sqrt{\sum T_{n,i}^{2}}}{T_{n,i}}$ Where:

i = considered phase (L1, L2 or L3)

T = considered variable (V or A)

n = harmonic order

Energy metering

$$kWh_i = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \mathbf{P}_i(t) dt \cong \Delta t \sum_{n_1}^{n_2} \mathbf{P}_n$$

$$k \operatorname{Varh}_{i} = \int_{t_{1}}^{t_{2}} Q_{i}(t) dt \cong \Delta t \sum_{n_{1}}^{n_{2}} Q_{n}.$$

Where:

i = considered phase (L1, L2 or L3)

- P = active power
- Q = reactive power
- t_1, t_2 =starting and ending time points of consumption recording
- n = time unit
- Δt = time interval between two successive power consumptions
- n_1 , n_2 = starting and ending discrete time points of consumption recording

List of the variables that can be connected to:

Max./Min. variable detection
Alarm outputs
Pulse outputs

No	Variable	1-phase system	3-ph. 4-wire balanced sys.	3-ph. 4-wire unbal. sys.	3 ph. 3-wire bal. sys.	3 ph. 3-wire unbal. sys.	meas. module not available	Notes
1	V L1	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
2	V L2	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
3	V L3	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
4	V L-N sys	0	Х	х	0	0	0	Sys = system = Σ
5	V L1-2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
6	V L2-3	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
7	V L3-1	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
8	V L-L sys	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	Sys = system = Σ
9	A L1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
10	A L2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
11	A L3	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
12	An	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
13	W L1	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0	
14	W L2	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
15	W L3	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
16	W sys	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	Sys = system = Σ
17	var L1	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0	
18	var L2	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
19	var L3	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
20	var sys	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	Sys = system = Σ
21	VA L1	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0	
22	VA L2	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
23	VA L3	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
24	VA sys	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	Sys = system = Σ
25	PF L1	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0	
26	PF L2	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
27	PF L3	0	Х	Х	0	0	0	
28	PF sys	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	Sys = system = Σ
29	Hz	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
30	THD V1	х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V1-A1 ON
31	THDo V1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V1-A1 ON
32	THDe V1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V1-A1 ON
33	THD V2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V2-A2 ON
34	THDo V2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V2-A2 ON
35	THDe V2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V2-A2 ON
36	THD V3	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V3-A3 ON
37	THDo V3	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V3-A3 ON
38	THDe V3	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V3-A3 ON
39	THD A1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V1-A1 ON
40	THDo A1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V1-A1 ON
41	THDe A1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V1-A1 ON
42	THD A2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V2-A2 ON
43	THDo A2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V2-A2 ON
44	THDe A2	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V2-A2 ON
45	THD A3	0	Х	х	Х	Х	0	FFT V3-A3 ON
46	THDo A3	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V3-A3 ON
47	THDe A3	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	FFT V3-A3 ON
48	A dmd	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	
49	VA dmd	Х	х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
50	PF avg	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
51	W dmd	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	•
52	ASY	0	x	х	х	Х	0	

(x) = available(o) = not available

(*) Notes: the alarm outputs can be connected to Wdmd total and/or Wdmd tariff1, Wdmd tariff2, Wdmd tariff3, Wdmd tariff4.

Average												
values	2 Selected variables			4 Selected variables		6 Selected variables			8 Selected variables			
<u> </u>												
Time interval	Data storing time			Data storing time		Data storing time			Data storing time			
(minutes)	Days	Week	YEARS	Days	Week	YEARS	Days	Week	YEARS	Days	Week	YEARS
1	122	17	-	81	12	-	61	9	-	49	7	-
5	610	87	1.7	407	58	1.1	305	44	-	244	35	-
10	-	174	3.4	814	116	2.2	610	87	1.7	488	70	1.3
15	-	262	5.0	-	174	3.4	915	131	2.5	732	105	2
20	-	349	6.7	-	232	4.5	-	174	3.4	976	139	2.7
25	-	436	8.4	-	291	5.6	-	218	4.2	-	174	3.4
30	-	523	10.1	-	349	6.7	-	262	5	-	209	4
35	-	610	11.7	-	407	7.8	-	305	5.9	-	244	4.7
40	-	697	13.4	-	465	8.9	-	349	6.7	-	279	5.4
45	-	785	15.1	-	523	10.1	-	392	7.5	-	314	6
50	-	872	16.8	-	581	11.2	-	436	8.4	-	349	6.7
55	-	959	18.4	-	639	12.3	-	479	9.2	-	384	7.4
60	-	-	20.1	-	697	13.4	-	523	10.1	-	418	8

Historical data storing time table

The working mode of data logging



t_i= time interval (programmable from 1 to 60 minutes)

The Wm4Soft network potential

Download data files from WM4-96 to PC							
Type of Network	No. of Network	No. of WM4	Port	Local Accessory	PC Accessory	User	•
Local	1	1	AR1041 (RS232)	None	None	PC	A
Local	1	10	AR1041 AR1034	None	SIU-PC	PC	В
Remote	100	1	AR1041 (RS232)	Analogue modem	Analogue modem	PC	A
Remote	100	1	AR1041 (RS232)	GSM modem	Analogue modem	PC	С
Remote	100	10	AR1041 AR1034 (RS485)	SIU-PC+ analogue modem	Analogue modem	PC	В
Remote	100	10	AR1041 AR1034 (RS485)	SIU-PC+ GSM modem	Analogue modem	PC	В

• Notes:

A- Only data download

B- Data download. Each AR1041 can be connected to a GSM modem in order to manage the SMS messages. C- The WM4-96 can be set to manage the data download or to manage SMS messages.

The available modules

Туре	N. of	Order
	channels	code
WM4-96 base		AD1040
AV5.3 measuring inputs		AQ1018
AV7.3 measuring inputs		AQ1019
18-60VAC/DC power supply		AP1021
90-260VAC/DC power supply		AP1020
RS485 port (1)	1	AR1034
Relay output (*)	1	AO1058
Relay output (*)	2	AO1035
Open collector output (*)	1	AO1059
Open collector output (*)	2	AO1036
Open collector output (*)	4	AO1037
Digital inputs	3	AQ1038
Digital inputs + Aux	3	AQ1042
RS232 port + RTC		
+ 2Mb Data memory (1)	1	AR1041

The possible module combinations

Basic unit	Slot A	Slot B	Slot C	Slot D		
RS485 port						
Single relay output (*)						
Single open collect. output (*)						
Dual relay output (*)						
Dual open coll. output (*)						
4 open coll. output (*)						
3 digital inputs						
3 digital inputs + Aux						
Basic unit	Slot E					
RS232 port + RTC						
+ 2Mb Data memory						

- (*) Alarm or pulse
- (1) The RS232 module works as alternative of the RS485 module.

Wiring diagrams

Single phase input connections











Wiring diagrams (cont.)

Three-phase, four-wire input connections - Balanced load







Three-phase, three-wire input connections - Unbalanced load







Three-phase, three and four wires input connections - Unbalanced load







Wiring diagrams of optional modules



AO1037 4 open collector outputs: The load resistance (Rc) must be designed so that the closed contact current is lower than 100mA; the VDC voltage must be lower than or equal to 30V.

VDC: power supply voltage output. Vo+: positive output contact (open collector transistor). GND: ground output contact (open collector transistor).



AQ1042 digital input module. Connection by means of NPN transistor.

AQ1042 digital input module. Connection by means of PNP transistor.





AQ1042 digital input module. Connection by means of contacts.

AQ1038 digital input module. Connection by means of contacts.





AR1034 RS422/485 4-wires connection: additional devices provided with RS422/485 (that is RS 1, 2, 3...N) are connected in parallel. The termination of the serial output is carried out only on the last instrument of the network, by means of a jumper between (Rx+) and (T).

Wiring diagrams optional modules, cont.



AR1034 RS422/485 2-wires connection: additional devices provided with RS422/485 (that is RS 1, 2, 3...N) are connected in parallel. The termination of the serial output is carried out only on the last instrument of the network, by means of a jumper between (Rx+) and (T).

Front panel description



1. Key-pad

Set-up, programming and display parameters are easily controlled by the 4 push-buttons.

- S to enter programming and to confirm password.

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- to program values
- to select functions
- to scroll display pages
- F for special functions

2. Display

Istantaneous measurements:

- 4 digits (max display 9999)
- Energies, gas, water:
- 9 digits (max display 99999999).

Alphanumeric indications by means of LCD display for:

- Display of configuration parameters
- All measuring variables.

Dimensions



Modules



AR1041 RS232 Interface + RTC+ 2Mb Data memory



Power supply modules



AP1021 Power supply 18-60VAC/DC

AP1020 Power supply 90-260 VAC/DC

Digital output modules



AO1058 Single relay output



AO1035 Dual relay output



AO1059 Single open collector output



AO1036 Dual open collector output

Digital output modules



AO1037 4 open collector outputs

Other input/output modules



AQ1038 3 digital inputs



AQ1042 3 digital inputs + aux



AR1034 RS485 port